

**14.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Ranked
According to Gross Value of Products, 1946**

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products	
					Net \$	Gross \$
1 Pulp and paper.....	113	44,967	101,364,636	223,448,338	258,164,578	527,814,916
2 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	147	22,536	40,313,025	408,033,456	64,868,839	475,953,154
3 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	15	14,546	30,648,361	212,865,030	69,565,922	304,718,524
4 Sawmills.....	6,001	49,352	63,811,260	156,107,527	129,408,392	287,910,057
5 Flour and feed mills.....	974	8,036	12,898,160	224,233,698	34,191,283	260,659,451
6 Butter and cheese.....	2,161	19,659	28,668,241	177,638,517	52,761,041	234,664,461
7 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	266	43,998	74,510,479	101,939,272	129,968,926	234,572,653
8 Petroleum products.....	43	7,145	14,849,141	155,818,744	57,447,611	223,425,380
9 Automobiles.....	9	21,647	43,968,772	135,556,183	55,914,441	193,439,688
10 Clothing, women's factory.....	1,108	29,963	44,985,178	91,138,141	82,818,768	174,353,223
11 Railway rolling-stock.....	37	28,553	57,815,845	83,937,365	74,655,059	162,159,521
12 Rubber goods.....	60	22,055	37,813,363	62,135,578	93,451,248	159,408,113
13 Primary iron and steel.....	59	24,196	50,515,897	68,468,433	71,582,060	153,082,616
14 Clothing, men's factory.....	537	27,822	38,114,832	83,033,566	69,220,286	152,706,971
15 Bread and other bakery products.....	2,864	30,453	42,987,201	70,886,539	72,980,744	148,362,528
16 Machinery.....	299	27,003	50,246,824	50,760,795	93,031,472	145,638,248
17 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	513	16,373	19,168,778	83,434,146	50,680,350	136,004,138
18 Sheet metal products.....	230	16,858	27,574,283	62,991,981	51,288,120	115,699,555
19 Miscellaneous foods, coffee, tea, etc.....	286	6,893	9,758,181	78,782,164	30,670,894	110,051,938
20 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	41	20,662	29,090,343	62,495,630	44,473,067	109,828,450
21 Breweries.....	61	8,644	17,743,749	23,416,499	84,270,490	109,299,587
22 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	247	24,941	30,210,507	47,270,879	56,681,420	105,208,699
23 Printing and publishing.....	775	21,462	39,846,308	24,578,088	78,689,074	104,305,064
24 Fish curing and packing.....	586	11,327	13,799,809	68,012,828	31,084,775	100,201,291
25 Boots and shoes, leather.....	294	22,334	29,023,596	52,340,814	43,612,607	96,435,251
26 Automobile supplies.....	124	15,348	27,808,618	43,519,483	48,250,348	93,428,899
27 Shipbuilding.....	79	20,246	40,975,731	25,915,348	64,535,796	91,851,460
28 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	237	13,043	16,651,490	43,982,673	41,581,245	86,714,459
29 Feeds, stock and poultry.....	235	3,971	6,408,326	68,649,226	14,207,938	83,594,177
30 Castings, iron.....	219	16,925	31,381,935	27,446,850	52,484,740	82,278,070
31 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	78	9,532	12,711,360	45,455,773	36,048,133	81,799,967
32 Planing mills, sash and door factories.....	1,078	14,012	19,628,779	47,501,520	31,424,769	79,920,764
33 Printing and bookbinding.....	1,406	19,376	30,219,639	29,038,267	48,873,014	78,647,105
34 Furniture.....	824	19,217	28,213,893	34,719,631	42,546,833	78,241,125
35 Boxes and bags, paper.....	160	11,975	16,476,657	41,169,182	32,759,600	74,500,862
36 Hardware, tools and cutlery.....	276	15,868	27,259,296	22,823,598	48,915,105	73,059,549
37 Brass and copper products.....	162	10,252	18,425,724	39,983,930	30,874,312	72,056,922
38 Distilleries.....	18	4,075	7,122,533	21,437,733	44,326,434	67,119,358
39 Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	201	7,670	12,832,173	23,163,222	43,446,027	67,049,834
40 Silk and artificial silk goods.....	36	13,100	18,890,121	24,099,473	39,550,662	65,521,067
Totals, Forty Leading Industries.....	22,859	766,035	1,264,733,044	3,348,230,120	2,501,306,423	6,001,687,095
Totals, All Industries.....	31,249	1,058,156	1,740,687,254	4,358,234,766	3,467,004,980	8,035,692,471
Percentage of leading industries to all industries.....	73.2	72.4	72.7	76.8	72.2	74.7

Section 4.—Principal Factors in Manufacturing Production

The subjects treated under this Section, in as much detail as limitations of space permit, include capital, employment, salaries and wages, and size of establishments.

Subsection 1.—Capital Employed

The collection of statistics on capital invested in manufacturing industries was discontinued in 1944. However, figures for each year from 1917 to 1943 are given in Table 1 of this Chapter, and by provinces for significant years of the same period in Table 2. A table showing the forms of capital employed for certain years from 1924 to 1943 is given at p. 417 of the 1946 Year Book.